

TABLE B-4. Growth rates in real gross domestic product by area and country, 1998–2017

[Percent change]

| Area and country | 1998–2007 annual average | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 ¹ | 2017 ¹ |
|---|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| World | 4.2 | 3.0 | -1 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| Advanced economies | 2.8 | .1 | -3.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | 3.0 | -3 | -2.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| Euro area ² | 2.4 | 4 | -4.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | -9 | -3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Germany | 1.7 | 8 | -5.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 7 | 6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| France | 2.4 | 2 | -2.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Italy | 1.5 | -1.1 | -5.5 | 1.7 | 6 | -2.8 | -1.7 | -3 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| Spain | 3.9 | 1.1 | -3.6 | 0 | -1.0 | -2.6 | -1.7 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Japan | 1.0 | -1.0 | -5.5 | 4.7 | -5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| United Kingdom | 2.9 | -6 | -4.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Canada | 3.2 | 1.0 | -2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Other advanced economies | 4.0 | 1.7 | -9 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Emerging market and developing economies | 5.8 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| <i>Regional groups:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth of Independent States ³ | 6.2 | 5.3 | -6.3 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -2.8 | -3 | 1.4 |
| Russia | 5.8 | 5.2 | -7.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 7 | -3.7 | -8 | 1.1 |
| Excluding Russia | 7.5 | 5.6 | -2.4 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 2.0 | -5 | 9 | 2.3 |
| Emerging and Developing Asia | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| China | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| India ⁴ | 7.1 | 3.9 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| ASEAN-5 ⁵ | 3.7 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| Emerging and Developing Europe | 4.2 | 3.1 | -3.0 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 3.1 | 4.0 | -1.8 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 0 | -6 | 1.6 |
| Brazil | 3.0 | 5.1 | -1 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1 | -3.8 | -3.3 | 5 |
| Mexico | 2.9 | 1.4 | -4.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan, and Pakistan .. | 5.3 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2.9 | 6.2 | -2.1 | 4.8 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 5.2 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 2.9 |
| Nigeria | 7.0 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 2.7 | -1.7 | 6 |
| South Africa | 3.7 | 3.2 | -1.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1 | 8 |

¹ All figures are forecasts as published by the International Monetary Fund.² For 2017, includes data for: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, and Spain.³ Includes Georgia, Turkmenistan, and Ukraine, which are not members of the Commonwealth of Independent States but are included for reasons of geography and similarity in economic structure.⁴ Data and forecasts are presented on a fiscal year basis and output growth is based on GDP at market prices.⁵ Consists of Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.Note: For details on data shown in this table, see *World Economic Outlook*, October 2016, published by the International Monetary Fund.

Source: International Monetary Fund.